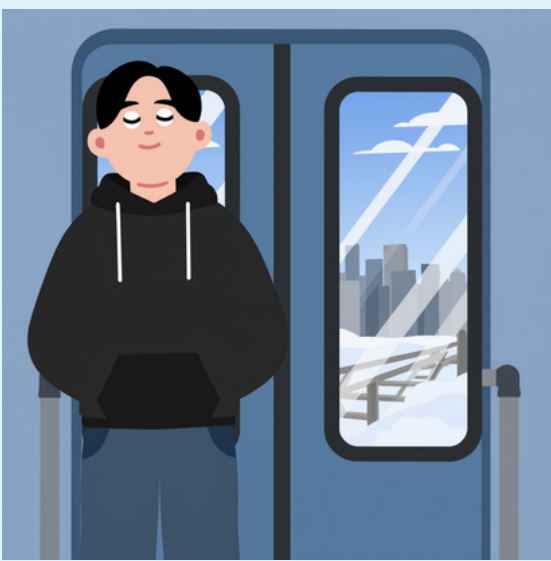


Town, City & Travel

Basic English 7

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Vocabulary

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Places in a town / Lugares en una ciudad

- City → ciudad
- Town → pueblo
- Village → aldea
- Street → calle
- Avenue → avenida
- Square → plaza

- Park → parque
- Garden → jardín
- Train station → estación de tren
- Bus stop → parada de autobús
- Airport → aeropuerto
- Port → puerto



Vocabulary



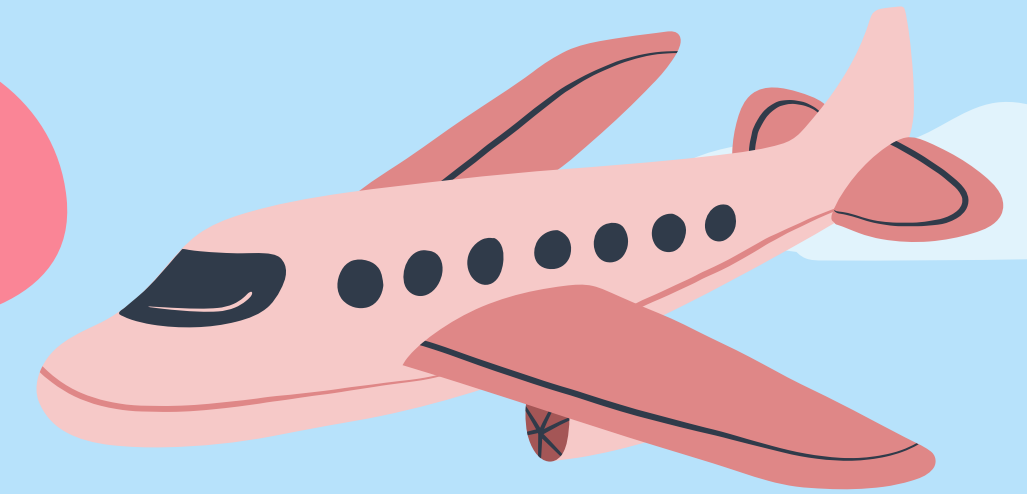
Places in a town / Lugares en una ciudad

- Hotel → hotel
- Hostel → hostal
- Apartment → apartamento
- Restaurant → restaurante
- Café → cafetería
- Bar → bar

- Supermarket → supermercado
- Bakery → panadería
- Pharmacy → farmacia
- Hospital → hospital
- Police station → comisaría
- Museum → museo
- Art gallery → galería de arte
- Beach → playa
- Shopping center → centro comercial



Vocabulary

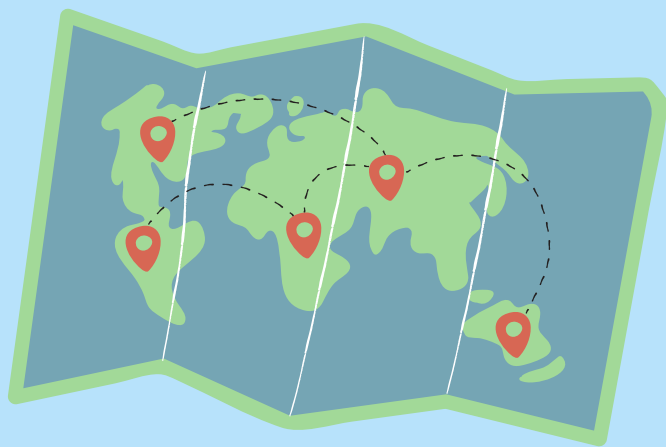


Travel vocabulary / Vocabulario de viaje

- Trip → viaje
- Journey → trayecto
- Vacation / Holiday → vacaciones
- Ticket → billete
- One-way ticket → billete de ida
- Round-trip ticket → billete de ida y vuelta
- Reservation → reserva

- Passport → pasaporte
- ID card → documento de identidad
- Luggage → equipaje
- Suitcase → maleta
- Backpack → mochila
- Boarding pass → tarjeta de embarque





Vocabulary

Travel vocabulary / Vocabulario de viaje

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- Gate → puerta de embarque
- Delay → retraso
- Map → mapa
- Guide → guía
- Tourist → turista
- Local → habitante local

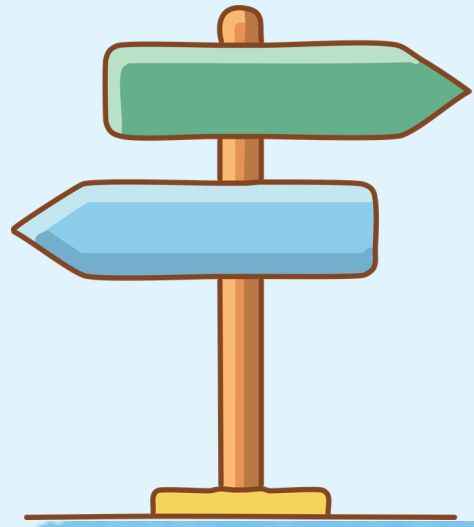


Useful verbs

- To book → reservar
- To travel → viajar
- To arrive → llegar
- To leave → salir / irse
- To check in → registrarse (hotel/aeropuerto)
- To check out → dejar el hotel
- To visit → visitar
- To explore → explorar

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Directions

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- Left → izquierda
- Right → derecha
- Straight ahead → todo recto
- Near → cerca
- Far → lejos
- Next to → al lado de
- Opposite → enfrente de

- Between → entre
- Behind → detrás de
- In front of → delante de
- On the corner → en la esquina
- Across from → enfrente de (cruzando)
- Along the street → a lo largo de la calle



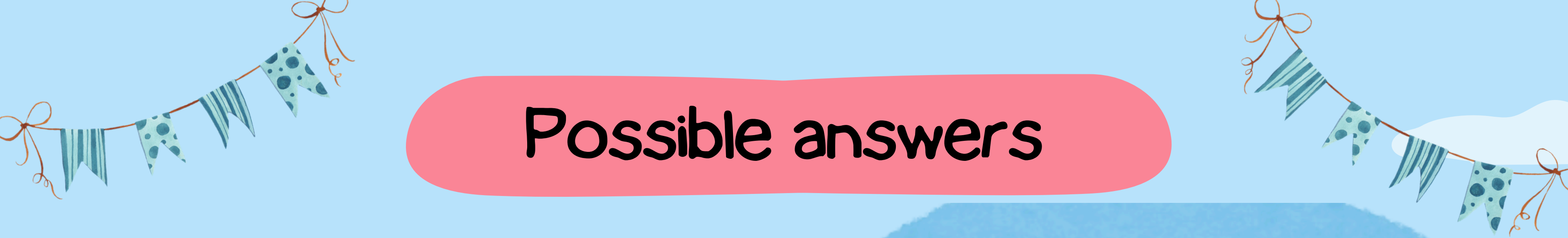
How To ask for directions

- Excuse me, where is the hotel?
- → Perdón, ¿dónde está el hotel?
- How can I get to the train station?
- → ¿Cómo puedo llegar a la estación de tren?
- Is there a pharmacy near here?
- → ¿Hay una farmacia cerca de aquí?

- Can you help me?
- → ¿Puede ayudarme?
- Is it far from here?
- → ¿Está lejos de aquí?
- Which way is the city center?
- → ¿Por dónde está el centro?

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Possible answers

- Go straight for two blocks
- → Siga recto dos calles
- Turn left at the traffic lights
- → Gire a la izquierda en el semáforo
- Turn right at the corner
- → Gire a la derecha en la esquina
- It's next to the bank
- → Está al lado del banco

- It's opposite the park
- → Está enfrente del parque
- It's between the restaurant and the hotel
- → Está entre el restaurante y el hotel
- It's about 10 minutes on foot
- → Está a unos 10 minutos caminando



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Mini Dialogue

Tourist & Local

Tourist: Excuse me, how can I get to the museum?

Local: Go straight and turn left at the traffic lights.

Tourist: Is it far?

Local: No, it's very close. It's next to the park.

Tourist: Thank you very much!

Local: You're welcome!



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Useful Travel Sentences

At the airport

- Where is the check-in desk?
- → ¿Dónde está el mostrador de facturación?
- I have a reservation
- → Tengo una reserva
- My flight is delayed
- → Mi vuelo está retrasado
- Where is the boarding gate?
- → ¿Dónde está la puerta de embarque?

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Useful Travel Sentences

At the hotel

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- I would like to check in
- → Me gustaría hacer el check-in
- Do you have a free room?
- → ¿Tiene una habitación libre?
- How much is one night?
- → ¿Cuánto cuesta una noche?
- Can I have the Wi-Fi password?
- → ¿Me puede dar la contraseña del WiFi?



Useful Travel Sentences

In a restaurant

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- Can I see the menu?
- → ¿Puedo ver el menú?
- I would like a coffee
- → Quisiera un café
- What do you recommend?
- → ¿Qué recomienda?
- The bill, please
- → La cuenta, por favor



Present Continuous

Form

Subject + am / is / are + verb (-ing)

- I am traveling → **Estoy viajando**
- You are walking → **Estás caminando**
- He / She is visiting → **Está visitando**
- We are staying → **Estamos alojándonos**
- They are exploring → **Están explorando**

Spelling rules (-ing)

- walk → walking
- take → taking
- run → running (double consonant)

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Present Continuous

Uses

1. Actions happening now

- I am walking in the city
- → Estoy caminando por la ciudad

2. Temporary situations

- I am staying in a hotel
- → Estoy alojándome en un hotel

3. Future arrangements (very common in travel)

- I am flying to London tomorrow
- → Viajo a Londres mañana



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Present Continuous

Negative form

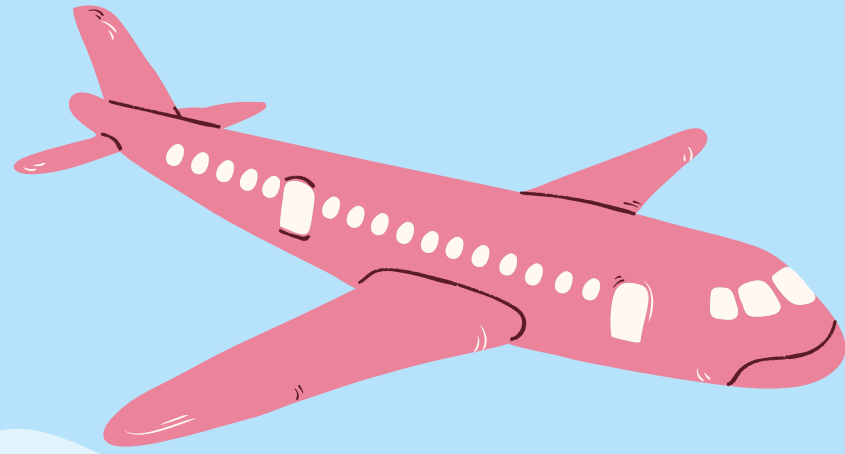
- I am not traveling → No estoy viajando
- He is not eating → No está comiendo

Questions

- Are you traveling? → ¿Estás viajando?
- Is she staying in a hotel? → ¿Está en un hotel?

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Common Travel Expressions

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- I'm lost → Estoy perdido/a
- Can you repeat that? → ¿Puede repetir eso?
- I don't understand → No entiendo
- Do you speak Spanish? → ¿Habla español?
- Just a moment → Un momento



Speaking Practice

Where are you traveling now?
Are you staying in a hotel or apartment?
What are you doing today?
What places are you visiting?



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Speaking Practice

How do you get to the nearest supermarket?
Is there a restaurant near your house?
Can you describe your city?
What do you say at the airport?
What do you do when you arrive at a hotel?
What do you order in a restaurant?



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Speaking Practice

What are you doing right now?
What are you learning this week?
Are you planning a trip? Where are you going?
Who are you traveling with?



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