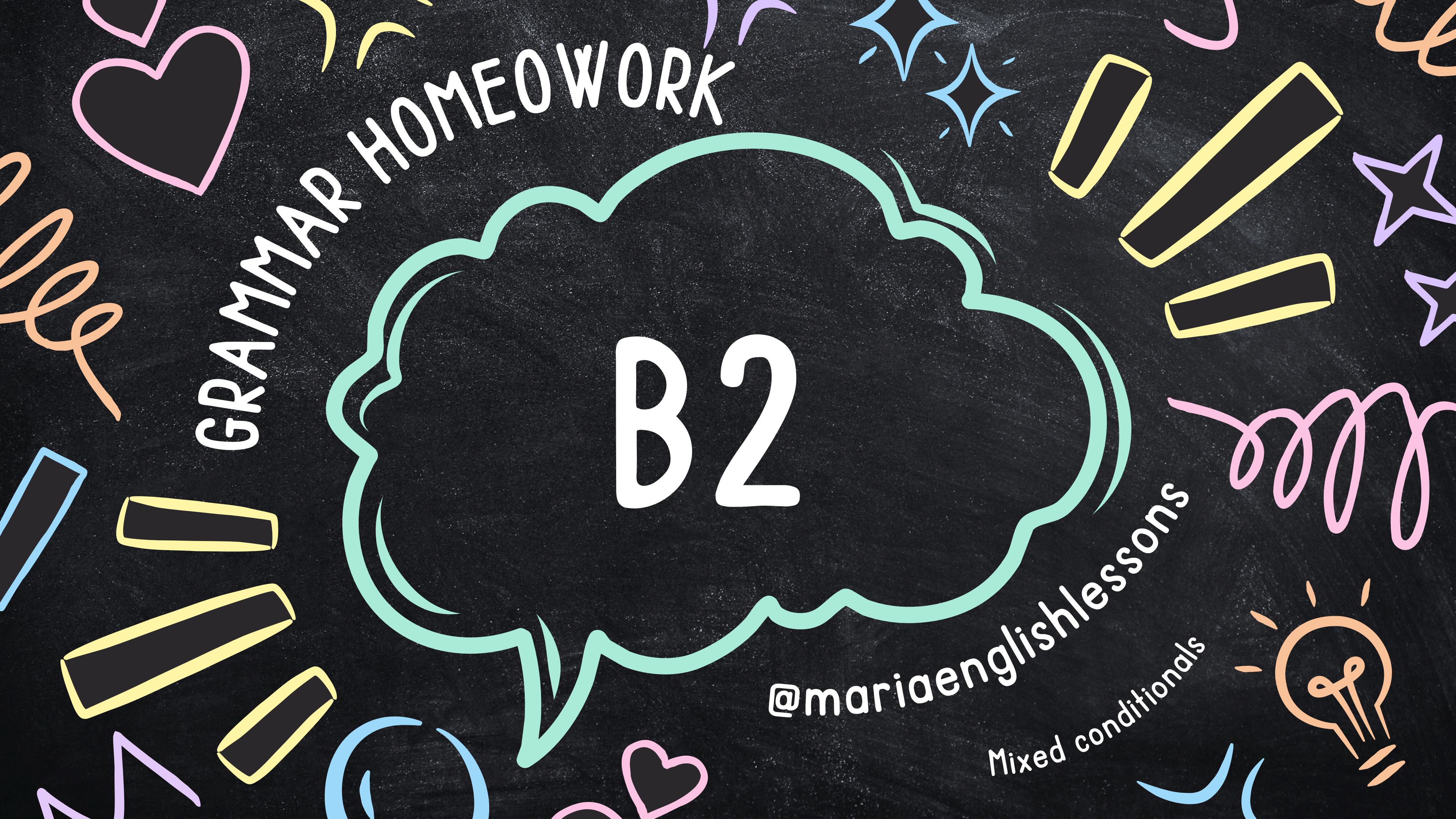


GRAMMAR HOMEWORK

B2

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Mixed conditionals



EXERCISE 1

A) TRANSFORM THE SENTENCES

REWRITE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES USING THE CORRECT MIXED CONDITIONAL STRUCTURE.

1. SHE DIDN'T GO TO MEDICAL SCHOOL, SO SHE ISN'T A DOCTOR NOW.
2. ➡ IF SHE _____, SHE _____.
3. HE DOESN'T EXERCISE REGULARLY, SO HE GOT INJURED DURING THE MATCH.
4. ➡ IF HE _____, HE _____.
5. I WASN'T PAYING ATTENTION EARLIER, AND NOW I DON'T UNDERSTAND THE LESSON.
6. ➡ IF I _____, I _____.
7. THEY WEREN'T CAREFUL WITH THEIR SPENDING, AND NOW THEY HAVE FINANCIAL PROBLEMS.
8. ➡ IF THEY _____, THEY _____.
9. I DON'T OWN A CAR, SO I HAD TO TAKE THE BUS YESTERDAY.
10. ➡ IF I _____, I _____.



EACH OF THE



EXERCISE 2

B) FIND AND CORRECT THE MISTAKES

EACH OF THESE SENTENCES CONTAINS AN ERROR IN MIXED CONDITIONAL USAGE.
CORRECT THEM.

1. IF I WOULD HAVE KNOWN ABOUT THE MEETING, I WOULDN'T BE IN TROUBLE NOW.
2. →
3. IF SHE WASN'T SO AFRAID OF FLYING, SHE WOULD TAKE THE PLANE LAST WEEK.
4. →
5. IF THEY LEFT EARLIER, THEY WOULDN'T HAVE MISSED THE TRAIN.
6. →
7. IF HE HAD MORE EXPERIENCE, HE WOULD GOT THE JOB LAST YEAR.
8. →
9. IF YOU STUDIED HARDER, YOU WOULDN'T FAILED THE EXAM.
10. →



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EXERCISE 3

C) FILL IN THE GAPS – CONTEXT-BASED MIXED CONDITIONALS

USE THE CORRECT VERB FORM TO COMPLETE EACH SENTENCE WITH A REALISTIC MIXED CONDITIONAL.

1. IF YOU _____ [NOT FORGET] TO SET YOUR ALARM, YOU WOULDN'T BE LATE NOW.
2. IF WE _____ [KNOW] HOW DIFFICULT THE PROJECT WAS, WE WOULDN'T HAVE AGREED TO DO IT.
3. IF HE _____ [NOT QUIT] HIS LAST JOB, HE WOULD HAVE A STABLE INCOME NOW.
4. IF I _____ [BE] YOU, I WOULDN'T HAVE SPOKEN TO MY BOSS LIKE THAT.
5. IF THEY _____ [NOT GET] LOST, THEY WOULD BE HERE ALREADY.



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EXERCISE 4

D) CREATIVE WRITING CHALLENGE

WRITE A SHORT PARAGRAPH (4-5 SENTENCES) USING AT LEAST TWO MIXED CONDITIONAL SENTENCES. USE A REALISTIC OR PERSONAL SITUATION.

EXAMPLE:

"IF I HAD STUDIED ARCHITECTURE INSTEAD OF BUSINESS, I WOULD BE WORKING AS AN ARCHITECT NOW. BUT SINCE I DIDN'T, I HAD TO TAKE A JOB IN FINANCE, EVEN THOUGH I DON'T ENJOY IT. IF I WERE MORE PASSIONATE ABOUT FINANCE, I WOULDN'T HAVE REGRETTED MY CHOICE SO MUCH."



A) COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH YOUR OWN IDEAS

FINISH EACH SENTENCE IN A LOGICAL WAY USING THE CORRECT MIXED CONDITIONAL STRUCTURE.

1. IF I HAD TAKEN THE RIGHT TRAIN THIS MORNING, _____.
2. IF SHE SPOKE JAPANESE FLUENTLY, _____.
3. IF THEY HAD BEEN MORE CAREFUL WHILE INVESTING, _____.
4. IF HE WERE MORE ORGANIZED, _____.
5. IF WE HAD BOOKED THE HOTEL EARLIER, _____.
6. IF YOU WEREN'T SO AFRAID OF HEIGHTS, _____.
7. IF I HADN'T FORGOTTEN MY WALLET YESTERDAY, _____.
8. IF MY PARENTS HAD MOVED ABROAD WHEN I WAS YOUNGER, _____.
9. IF SHE DIDN'T HAVE SUCH A BUSY SCHEDULE, _____.
10. IF HE HAD ACCEPTED THE OFFER LAST YEAR, _____.



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EXERCISE 6

B) IDENTIFY AND CORRECT THE MISTAKES

EACH SENTENCE CONTAINS AT LEAST ONE MISTAKE. CORRECT THEM.

1. IF I HAD MORE EXPERIENCE, I WOULD GOT THE PROMOTION LAST YEAR.
 2. IF HE HAD TOLD ME THE TRUTH, I WOULDN'T BE SO ANGRY YESTERDAY.
 3. IF WE LEFT ON TIME, WE WOULD HAVE BEEN THERE ALREADY.
 4. IF SHE WOULD HAVE STUDIED HARDER, SHE WOULD PASS THE EXAM.
 5. IF THEY WEREN'T SO SHY, THEY HAD SPOKEN UP DURING THE MEETING.
 6. IF I TOOK MY UMBRELLA, I WOULDN'T HAVE GOT WET.
 7. IF SHE HADN'T MADE THAT MISTAKE, SHE WOULD BE HAPPIER NOW.
 8. IF YOU HELPED ME EARLIER, I WOULDN'T BE IN THIS MESS NOW.
 9. IF I WOULD BE TALLER, I COULD HAVE BECOME A PROFESSIONAL BASKETBALL PLAYER.
 10. IF HE HADN'T MISSED HIS FLIGHT, HE WOULDN'T CALL ME NOW ASKING FOR HELP.
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C) TRANSFORM THE SENTENCES INTO MIXED CONDITIONALS

REWRITE THE SENTENCES SO THEY CONTAIN A MIXED CONDITIONAL (PAST → PRESENT, PRESENT → PAST, ETC.).

SHE DIDN'T STUDY ABROAD WHEN SHE HAD THE CHANCE, SO NOW SHE REGRETS IT.

→ IF SHE _____, SHE _____.

HE ISN'T FLUENT IN GERMAN, SO HE COULDN'T WORK IN BERLIN LAST YEAR.

→ IF HE _____, HE _____.

THEY WEREN'T CAREFUL ENOUGH, SO THEY ARE SUFFERING THE CONSEQUENCES NOW.

→ IF THEY _____, THEY _____.

I FORGOT MY PHONE AT HOME, SO I COULDN'T CALL YOU EARLIER.

→ IF I _____, I _____.

WE DON'T HAVE A CAR, SO WE HAD TO TAKE A TAXI YESTERDAY.

→ IF WE _____, WE _____.

SHE DIDN'T APPLY FOR THE SCHOLARSHIP, SO SHE HAS TO PAY FOR UNIVERSITY NOW.

→ IF SHE _____, SHE _____.

HE WASN'T HONEST DURING THE TRIAL, WHICH IS WHY HE IS FACING LEGAL TROUBLE.

→ IF HE _____, HE _____.

I OVERSLEPT, WHICH IS WHY I'M IN A RUSH RIGHT NOW.

→ IF I _____, I _____.

THEY DIDN'T BOOK THEIR FLIGHT EARLY, SO NOW THE PRICES ARE REALLY HIGH.

→ IF THEY _____, THEY _____.

SHE NEVER LEARNED HOW TO SWIM, SO SHE COULDN'T JOIN US ON THE BOAT TRIP LAST WEEKEND.

→ IF SHE _____, SHE _____.



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D) MULTIPLE-CHOICE CHALLENGE

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



EXERCISE 8

IF SHE HAD TAKEN DRIVING LESSONS, SHE _____ MUCH MORE INDEPENDENT NOW.

A) IS

B) WOULD BE

C) WOULD HAVE BEEN

IF WE _____ BETTER FINANCIAL ADVICE LAST YEAR, WE WOULDN'T BE STRUGGLING NOW.

A) TOOK

B) HAD TAKEN

C) TAKE

IF HE WERE MORE OUTGOING, HE _____ MORE FRIENDS AT UNIVERSITY.

A) HAD MADE

B) WOULD HAVE MADE

C) WOULD MAKE





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EXERCISE 8

IF I _____ ABOUT THE DEADLINE EARLIER, I WOULDN'T HAVE MISSED IT.

- A) KNEW
- B) HAD KNOWN
- C) WOULD KNOW

IF SHE HAD BEEN MORE CAREFUL, SHE _____ TO WORK NORMALLY TODAY.

- A) WOULD COME
 - B) WOULD HAVE COME
 - C) COULD COME
- 
- 



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EXERCISE 9

E) COMPLEX SENTENCE CREATION

CREATE YOUR OWN FIVE MIXED CONDITIONAL SENTENCES. TRY TO:
MIX PAST AND PRESENT CONDITIONS/RESULTS.
USE MODAL VERBS LIKE COULD, SHOULD, OR MIGHT.
MAKE THE SENTENCES MEANINGFUL AND CONNECTED TO REAL-LIFE
SITUATIONS.

EXAMPLE:

"IF I HAD LEARNED TO CODE WHEN I WAS YOUNGER, I MIGHT BE
WORKING AS A SOFTWARE DEVELOPER NOW."

